

New Hampshire Medicaid Fee-for-Service Program

Duchenne Muscular Dystrophy (DMD) Agents Criteria

Approval Date: August 13, 2021

Indications

Eteplirsen (Exondys 51[®]), an antisense oligonucleotide, is FDA-approved for the treatment of DMD in patients who have a confirmed mutation of the DMD gene that is amenable to exon 51 skipping. Viltolarsen (Viltepso[®]) and golodirsen (Vyondys 53[®]) are also antisense oligonucleotides indicated for the treatment of DMD; in contrast to eteplirsen, these agents are indicated in DMD patients who have a confirmed mutation of the DMD gene that is amenable to exon 53 skipping. Casimersen (Amondys 45[™]) is an antisense oligonucleotide indicated for the treatment of DMD in patients with a confirmed DMD gene mutation amenable to exon 45 skipping.

Medications

Brand Names	Generic Names	Dosage
Amondys 45 [™]	casimersen	100 mg/2 mL vial
Exondys 51 [®]	eteplirsen	100 mg/2 mL vial; 500 mg/10 mL vial
Viltepso [®]	viltolarsen	250 mg/5 mL vial
Vyondys 53 [®]	golodirsen	100 mg/2 mL vial

Criteria for Approval

1. Patient must have documentation of a confirmed diagnosis of DMD with genetic testing demonstrating one of the following:
 - a. A mutation on the DMD gene that is amenable to exon 45 skipping (for Amondys 45[™]) **OR**
 - b. A mutation on the DMD gene that is amenable to exon 51 skipping (for Exondys 51[®]) **OR**
 - c. A mutation on the DMD gene that is amenable to exon 53 skipping (for Viltepso[®] or Vyondys 53[®]); **AND**
2. Patient has been on a stable dose of corticosteroids, unless contraindicated or intolerable,
 - a. for ≥ 6 months (Amondys 45[™], Exondys 51[®] or Vyondys 53[®]); **OR**
 - b. for ≥ 3 months (Viltepso[®]); **AND**

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3. Patient retains meaningful voluntary motor function (patient can speak, manipulate objects using upper extremities, ambulate, etc.); **AND**
4. Patient should be receiving physical therapy and/or occupational therapy; **AND**
5. Baseline documentation of ≥ 1 of the following:
 - a. Dystrophin level
 - b. 6-minute walk test (6WMT) or other timed function tests
 - c. Upper limb function (ULM) test
 - d. North Star Ambulatory Assessment (NSAA)
 - e. Forced Vital Capacity (FVC) % predicted; **AND**
6. For Amondys 45™, Vyondys 53®, and Viltepso®:
 - a. Patient serum cystatin C, urine dipstick, and urine protein-to-creatinine ratio has been measured prior to the start of therapy; **AND**
 - b. Prescriber attestation that serum cystatin C, urine dipstick, and urine protein-to-creatinine ratio will be measured and during treatment (monthly urine dipstick with serum cystatin C and urine protein-to creatinine ratio every 3 months).
7. For Viltepso®:
 - a. Patient does not have symptomatic cardiomyopathy.

Length of Authorization

Initial 6 months, extended approval for 6 months if additional criteria are met.

Criteria for 6-Month Renewal

1. Patient must continue to meet the above criteria; **AND**
2. Patient has demonstrated a response to therapy compared to pretreatment baseline in ≥ 1 of the following (not all-inclusive):
 - a. Increase in dystrophin level
 - b. Stability, improvement, or slowed rate of decline in 6MWT or other timed function tests
 - c. Stability, improvement, or slowed rate of decline in ULM test
 - d. Stability, improvement, or slowed rate of decline in NSAA
 - e. Stability, improvement, or slowed rate of decline in FVC% predicted
 - f. Improvement in quality of life; **AND**
3. Patient has not experienced any treatment-restricting adverse effects (severe hypersensitivity reactions, renal toxicity/proteinuria, etc.).

Criteria for Denial

1. Above criteria are not met; **OR**
2. Patient has unacceptable toxicity from therapy.

References

Available upon request.

Revision History

Reviewed by	Reason for Review	Date Approved
DUR Board	New	12/15/2020
Commissioner Designee	Approval	02/24/2021
DUR Board	Revision	06/08/2021
Commissioner Designee	Approval	08/13/2021